

The Acid Rain Game: a Formal and Mathematically Rigorous Analysis

CORRECTIONS AND SUPPLEMENTS

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Corrections:

1. The word ‘Pareto-efficient’ should be everywhere replaced by ‘Pareto efficient’ and the word ‘Pareto-inefficient’ by ‘Pareto inefficient’.
2. At some places brackets ‘[]’ are used (due to the publisher) after a function symbol; this is not nice, they should be replaced by ‘()’. For instance this is two times the case in the first line of page 154.
3. *Page 140, Definition 1, property 7*: \dots and $\theta^j : (0, M^j] \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ is twice
4. *Page 142, line 5* ↓: $\dots (Q^j \in (0, r^j])$,
5. *Page 142, line 5* ↓: $\dots (x^j \in (0, M^j])$ and \dots
6. *Page 143, line 12* ↑: \dots and $B^j(\mathbf{z}) = \mathcal{B}^j(Q_\star^j(\mathbf{z}))$,
7. *Page 143, line 2* ↑:

$$\mathcal{B}^{j'}(c) = -\frac{T_{jj}^2 \mathcal{D}^{j''}(T_{jj}(\mathcal{B}^j(c) + c))}{T_{jj}^2 \mathcal{D}^{j''}(T_{jj}(\mathcal{B}^j(c) + c)) - \theta^{j''}(\mathcal{B}^j(c))}. \quad (9.1)$$

8. *Page 143, line 1* ↑: \dots that $\mathcal{B}^{j'} \leq 0$ and \dots
9. *page 144, line 9* ↑: \dots dominant emission level. See von Mouche (2004) for an example. [[See [1] below for this reference.]]
10. *Page 147, line 6* ↑: $\theta^{1'}(y^j) = \frac{T_{jj}}{\beta_{j1} T_{11}} \sum_{r=1}^N \dots$
11. *Page 151, line 9* ↓: \dots each emission vector in $(\mathbf{a}, \mathbf{b}]$.
12. *Page 152, Research problem 2*: \dots than or equal to that in \mathbf{n} . (Compare Theorem 19.)
13. *Page 153*: \dots of the function $(h_c^j)' : (0, M^j)$
14. *Page 154, line 6* ↓: we have $\theta^{j'}(n^j) = T_{jj} \mathcal{D}^{j'}(Q^j(\mathbf{n})) \geq T_{jj} \mathcal{D}^{j'}(Q^j(\mathbf{z}))$
15. *Page 154, line 7* ↓: \dots thus $\theta_{-}^{j'}(n^j) \geq \theta_{+}^{j'}(z^j)$; because
16. *Page 154, line 11* ↓: \dots and thus that (a, \dots, a) is
17. *Page 155, in Proof of Theorem 11, line 6* ↓: that $(g_{z^j}^j)'(z^j) \geq 0$. From \dots
18. *Page 155, in Proof of Theorem 11*: Replace everywhere ‘ \mathbf{z}^j ’ by ‘ $\mathbf{z}^{j'}$ ’.

19. Page 155, line 6 \uparrow : Take $k \in \text{supp}(\boldsymbol{\lambda})$ with \dots
20. Page 156, line 5 \downarrow : \dots defined by $c^k := b^k$ ($k \neq \pi(N)$) \dots
21. Page 155, formula (9.5): $\dots \leq \frac{T_{ji}}{T_{jj}} \frac{1}{1-\theta^{j''}/(T_{jj}^2 D^{j''})} \leq |D_i B^j|$. (9.5)
22. Page 158, line 14 \downarrow : \dots Because $S^{j'} : [0,$
23. Page 159, Note 3, line 3 \downarrow : \dots in Welsch is almost the same as ours
24. Page 160, note 15: \dots for all permutations π of \mathcal{N} , $\mathbf{x} \in \mathbf{X}$ \dots

Comments: Concerning the 8 research problems on page 152. Problems 3 and 8 have been done in [1]. And in [1] it has been proved that the answer to Problem 4 is ‘yes’.

Further reading:

[1] 2009. P. v. Mouche. Non-differentiability of Payoff Functions and Non-uniqueness of Nash Equilibria. World Academy of Science, Engineering and Technology, 53, 731–736.

[2] 2011. P. v. Mouche. On Games with Constant Nash Sum. In: Contributions to Game Theory and Management. Volume IV, 294-310. Editors: L. Petrosjan, N. Zenkevich. Graduate School of Management St. Petersburg. ISBN 978-5-9924-0069-4.

[3] 2014. M. Finus, P. v. Mouche and B. Rundshagen. On Uniqueness of Coalitional Equilibria. In: Contributions to Game Theory and Management. Volume VII, 51-60. Editors: L. Petrosjan, N. Zenkevich. St. Petersburg State University. ISSN 2310-2608.

[4] 2015. H. Folmer and P. v. Mouche. Nash Equilibria of Transboundary Pollution Games. In: Handbook of Research Methods and Applications in Environmental Studies, 504–524. Edward-Elgar. Editor: M. Ruth.

If you think that some other things should be added here, please let me know.